# MINERALS THROUGH GEOGRAPHY

# **Objective:**

The object is to enable the student to collect 5 minerals from states they are found in. Through mapping their trip across the United States, they will learn that mineral locations are not necessarily where they are most convenient, and will reinforce their knowledge of U. S. Geography.

### Materials Required:

- Maps (laminated if possible)
- Dice for each group
- Small game pieces or markers
- Worksheet for each student
- Trip cards for each trip (I use card stock, business card size)

# Activity:

- 1. Set Up
  - a. Divide the students into groups of 6 or less. Each member will operate independently in the group, but overall winner is by group.
  - b. Have each student roll the dice twice to locate a home city. Using the Home City chart, match the number from the first roll to the corresponding horizontal axis, and the second number with the vertical line. Where these numbers bisect will be that student's Home City. Students must remember to start and end the game at their Home City.
  - c. After the students all have their Home City, they will draw a trip card. Give them several minutes to determine the best route for their trip and enter their first and alternate routes on their worksheet.
- 2. Students will travel by dice movement, using their marker, across the United States to a state the produces a mineral on their trip card. They must reach the state capital in order to capture that state's mineral. Once a state has been taken, no one else can use it. Students need to plan their trip carefully, with a back-up route available. Minerals do not need to be retrieved in the same order as the card.
- 3. Students will role the die with the lowest number starting first.
- 4. The student in each group who retrieves the five state cards from their trip and returns to their Home City first, wins. Game can continue to see which group can finish first.



5. A worksheet is provided to help students plan and keep track of their trip.

#### **Evaluation:**

- 1. What conclusions can be drawn about the occurrence of minerals? Do the students understand that each state may have other mineral resources?
- 2. Have the students research the states on their trip card and find out what other mineral resources are mined there.
- 3. What parallel can be drawn between a state's other industries and its mineral resources? Do mineral resources in surrounding states play a roll in a particular industry in a particular state?
- 4. Have students pick various careers and determine which state would more likely have an industry that would use that particular career. Would the availability of specific career choices be determined by which state a student would most likely have to live in to pursue that career?



	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Casper, WY	Baltimore, MD	San Diego, CA	Wichita, KS	Jamestown, ND	Cedar Rapids, IA
2	Lubbok, TX	Socorro, NM	Macon, GA	Omaha, NE	Missoula, MT	Ft. Wayne, IN
3	Spring Field MO	Tonopah, NV	Milwaukee, WI	Anchorage, AK	Ontario, OR	Pueblo, CO
4	Mobile, AL	Portland, ME	Peoria, IL	Akron, OH	Hawi, HI	Jacksonville, FL
5	Pittsburgh, PA	Louisville, KY	Pocatello, ID	Tulsa, OK	Roanoke, VA	Bridgeport, CT
6	Rochester, NY	Knoxville, TN	Seattle, WA	New Orleans, LA	Greensboro, NC	Manchester, NH

## TRIPS

- Trip 1 Barite, Copper, Lead, Petroleum, Soapstone
- Trip 2 Beryl, Diamonds, Limestone, Phosphate, Sulfur
- Trip 3 Beryllium, Fluorspar, Lithium, Platinum, Taconite
- Trip 4 Boron, Gold, Magnesium, Potash, Talc
- Trip 5 Clay, Granite, Marble, Pyrite, Trona
- Trip 6 Clay, Graphite, Mica, Salt, Tungsten
- Trip 7 Clay, Gypsum, Molybdenum, Sandstone, Uranium
- Trip 8 Coal, Helium, Natural Gas, Sand/Gravel, Vanadium
- Trip 9 Coal, Iron Ore, Nickel, Silver, Zinc
- Trip 10 Coal, Lead, Olivine, Slate, Zinc

### STATES AND MINERALS



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State	Mineral	ineral State	
<u>Alabama</u>	Iron ore	Montana	<u>Tungsten</u>
Alaska	Zinc	<u>Nebraska</u>	Petroleum
Arizona	<u>Copper</u>	<u>Nevada</u>	<u>Gold</u>
Arkansas	Diamonds	New Hampshire	Beryl
<u>California</u>	Boron	New Jersey	Zinc
<u>Colorado</u>	Molybdenum	New Mexico	Potash
<u>Connecticut</u>	Mica	New York	<u>Talc</u>
Delaware	<u>Magnesium</u>	North Carolina	<u>Lithium</u>
<u>Florida</u>	Phosphate	North Dakota	<u>Uranium</u>
<u>Georgia</u>	Barite	<u>Ohio</u>	Sandstone
<u>Hawaii</u>	<u>Clay</u>	Oklahoma	<u>Helium</u>
<u>Idaho</u>	<u>Silver</u>	Oregon	<u>Nickel</u>
Illinois	Fluorspar	Pennsylvania	<u>Slate</u>
Indiana	<u>Limestone</u>	Rhode Island	Sand/Gravel
<u>lowa</u>	<u>Gypsum</u>	South. Carolina	<u>Clay</u>
<u>Kansas</u>	<u>Salt</u>	South Dakota	Vanadium
Kentucky	<u>Coal</u>	Tennessee	<u>Pyrite</u>
Louisiana	<u>Sulfur</u>	Texas	<u>Graphite</u>
<u>Maine</u>	<u>Clay</u>	<u>Utah</u>	Beryllium
Maryland	<u>Coal</u>	Vermont	Marble
<b>Massachusett</b>	<u>Granite</u>	Michigan	<u>Platinum</u>
<u>S</u>			
<u>Virginia</u>	<u>Soapstone</u>	<u>Washington</u>	<u>Olivine</u>
<u>Minnesota</u>	<u>Taconite</u>	West Virginia	<u>Coal</u>
<u>Mississippi</u>	Natural Gas	Wisconsin	Lead
<u>Missouri</u>	Lead	Wyoming	<u>Trona</u>



Minerals Through Geography Worksheet						
Home City	Marker Color					
(POSSIBLE state to go to)	# - or - order of states to go to	Mineral Mined in the State	State Captured (check mark)			
1)						
1)						
1)						
1)						
1)						
alternate:						
alternate:						

# **HOME CITIES**

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Casper, WY	Baltimore, MD	San Diego, CA	Wichita, KS	Jamestown, ND	Cedar Rapids, IA
2	Lubbok, TX	Socorro, NM	Macon, GA	Omaha, NE	Missoula, MT	Ft. Wayne, IN
3	Spring Field MO	Tonopah, NV	Milwaukee, WI	Anchorage, AK	Ontario, OR	Pueblo, CO
4	Mobile, AL	Portland, ME	Peoria, IL	Akron, OH	Hawi, HI	Jacksonville, FL
5	Pittsburgh, PA	Louisville, KY	Pocatello, ID	Tulsa, OK	Roanoke, VA	Bridgeport, CT
6	Rochester, NY	Knoxville, TN	Seattle, WA	New Orleans, LA	Greensboro, NC	Manchester, NH



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Arloa Woolford President Women In Mining Education Foundation

